The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 25. | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA | The Gold Center | MONDAY, MARCH 29, 1943.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

By trial and error Washington slowly forges ahead. Secretary Claude Wickard failed as food czar, so Chester C. Davis, banker of Kansas with an agricultural background will take over the job. This is another experiment. Davis has been in the New Deal administrative set up before, under Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, and it is reported that his was the big idea of plowing under every third row of corn and killing a lot of little pigs, so that farmers could get better prices for food that they finally marketed. It was clearly a piece of class legislation which benefitted the farmers but made tough going for all consumers.

Now Davis takes over a job at the opposite pole. He is to increase farm production, provide for equitable distribution and to control farm prices. Whether the other agencies of the government with related duties will permit him to exercise these functions unhampered, we shall discover. But in the temper farmers are nowadays Mr. Davis better move briskly down the right road.

If there has been a tendency among newcomers to California to make one class of Japanese, Chinese and Filipinos, lumping all into a group called Orientals, it must now give way to some new ideas. Californians, of course, have always drawn a sharp line distinguishing line among the three racial groups, and with the advent of Madame Chiang Kai-Shek upon the world scene, at the moment in San Francisco, the difference among them takes on a new significance. The people whose daughter is the Lady of the Flowery Kingdom must in the nature of things be infinitely more civilized than the nation which produced a male drone known as Hirohito, or a bug-eyed monstrocity called Togo.

Even from the historical standpoint here in California, the Chinese have had a important role in the development of mining and of farming since their first contingents, in any numbers, arived to push the Central Pacific across the Sierras in the early 1860s. Thrift, frugality, industry and honesty have been the Chinese racial traits in California, and to these traits San Francisco and California owe a large measure of their greatness. It must have been a grand day for Madame Chiank Kai-Shek and for San Francisco's 17,500 Chinese when she reviewed their marching legions from the City Hall balcony last Thursday.

If we had to choose three generals to lead the United Nations in battle, these chosen would be Timoshenko, Montgomery and MacArthur. Undoubtedly there are other generals just as capable, but these three have done the United Nations cause the greatest service. Their accomplishments rank in the order named.

"How long, O Cataline" will it be before other states besides Texas will enact legislation to compel labor unions to register with the secretary of state, report all financial intake and expenditures in itemized form,, file copies of working agreements with the secretary of state when dues are deducted from pay checks, require union officials to be natives of the states in which they operate, prohibit unions from making political contributions ,and last, protect the status of union members who are serving in the armed forces?

While on this subject, we wonder when labor unions will be obliged under the law to be as responsible to the state in financial affairs as corporations now are. We suspect that many a labor racketeer is not filing income tax returns on the true amount of his income. We think this is a matter or the Department of Internal Revenue to probe deeply, but we have no hope it will be done while the political weather is so balmy and pleasant for organized labor.

U. S. Army Base Hospital Near Auburn to Benefit Nevada County

Under orders of General Breton Sommerville, Chief of the United States Army Service and Supply, issued last Thursday in Washington, D. C. construction began this morning on a new 1500-bed base hospital on a tract of land, one mile north of the underpass on the Nevada City-Auburn highway. The plant is expected to cost approximately $4,000,000, with accommodations for 2300 personnel including physicians, surgeons, nurses and civilian help and patients.

As a basis of comparison, it was stated that the Camp Beale hospital cost approximately the same amount.

The hospital unit will comprise 61 buildings grouped about the reservation of 70 acres which has been secured as the site.

It was reported that an additional 100 medium priced homes will be constructed in the Auburn area, which is taken to include the Auburn-Colfax-Nevada County triangle as residences for the medical staff and nurses in addition to the quarters on the grounds.

It is expected that people residing in the Auburn area included in this triangle, will be employed in the construction of the hospital and in the 100 or more dwellings about the country. This would indicate that the rehabilitation hospital will be a permanent intitution, such as the Livermore Veterans Hospital.

The hospital will be located on the transcontinental Southern Pacific railroad through the construction of a one mile spur line, according to the best reports. It is conceivable that the Mount Vernon Hall road, on which the property will face for 1500 feet will also be vastly widened and improved. The Nevada Irrigation District has been contacted as a possible source of water supply.

Construction on the hospital unit has been estimated to require eight months at the most.

Rumors of the hospital have been current for several months and now that the formal announcement has been made, there is no reason to doubt the obvious advantages which will accrue to Nevada County during the construction period and in the maintenance of personnel later.

Nevada City offers several hundred homes to construction workers and their families, with the ride to the hospital site shorter than that to Camp Beale of last summer and over a better highway.

Moreover this city offers many advantages and resources for the permanent abode of professional men and nurses and their families, who will be employed at the unit, being located above the summer heat and yet below the Sierra snows.

The possibility of securing 200 or more families in Nevada County already occurred to the local chamber of commerce and every effort will be made to bring them here.

N. C. RED CROSS COMMITTEE COMMENDED

The following letter of commendation has been received by R. J. Bennetts, chairman of the Red Cross War Fund drive, whch though officially concluded, still continues to pile up a nice margin over the quota of $5,-100 assigned to this district. The letter reads:

Mr. R. J. Bennetts
War Fund Chairman
Nevada City Chapter
American Red Cross

Dear Mr. Bennetts:

Many congratluations on putting your Red Crass War Fund quota over the top so early in the campaign. You, your committee, and your solictors all deserve hearty commendation for the fine job you have done to make this result possible.

We trust that even though your goal is reached, you will keep the campaign going until you have covered your entire chapter territory, and every adult has had the opportunity to give to this great war effort.

With sincere appreciation for your loyal service to the Red Cross, and the time, thought and effort that you have put into this campaign, I am.

Cordially,
ESTHER P. CHADBOURN,
Director Fund Raising

FIRE FIGHTER DIES RESCUING FURNITURE

John W. Mackay, veteran fire fighter of Camptonville died suddenly Saturday morning while he was moving furniture from the Joubert residence at Depot Hill which was destroyed Saturday morning.

Medical aid was summoned but he had passed away before it arrived. He was 62 years of age and had lived in Camptonville all his life. He was employed on the roads and in fire fighting most of his life. Funeral services will be held at ten o'clock Tuesday morning in Camptonville, under the direction of Holmes Funeral Home. Judge Acton M. Cleveland will officiate.

Sergeant Jim White, of Fort Lewis, Washington, returned to his duties Saturday after a seven day furlough in Nevada City with his mother, Mrs. Millie White, and other family members.

MORE DONATIONS FOR RED CROSS WAR FUND

Cash contributions, hitherto not acknowledged by the committee, continue to augment the total receipts of the Red Cross War Fund drive. These include donations from North Bloomfield, Sweetland and Sebastopol, besides Nevada City contributors. They are as follows:

NEVADA CITY

Rotary Club $30.25. Mrs. E. W. Schmidt $5.00. Mr. and Mrs. Bert Davidson $5.00. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Christensen $2.00. Mrs. Hazel Whitford $1.00.

NORTH BLOOMFIELD

Herbert Lewis $1.00, Phillip Cummins $2.00, John P. Bareni $1.00 William Palladay $1.00, Mr. and Mrs C. E. Clark $5.00, Archie Miller and Mother $2.50, Henry Paine $3.50, Herbert Paine $3.50, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Gaus $7.00, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sierckert $1.00, Albert Butz $1.00, Walter Storie $3.10, Willie Strahl $1.00, George Nelson $1.00, Mr. and Mrs. L. Luther $1.00, Lester Bigley .38.

SWEETLAND AND SEBASTAPOL

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Watkins $1.50 Mrs. G. Peaterson $1.00, Bill Snooks $1.00, Fred E. Conner $1.00, Mrs. Elmo Fields .50, Lee Sonnenburg $2.00, Mrs. W. Burnett $1.00, Mrs Ramsdon .50, Mrs. Rhodes .50, C. P O'Connor $1.50, Caroline Weinman $1.50, Chas. Meinman $1.50, Mrs. Iva B. Welch $1.00, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harris $2.00, Albert Jaynes $2.00, Frances Reader $1.50, Frank Reader $1.00.

SAN FRANCISCO TO AID FARMERS IN HARVESTING

The Wartime Harvest Council has now completed its plans for a redoubled Victory Food Worker campaign in 1943 and today called upon rural communities throughout the state to begin work immediately upon organization of their own grower groups to cooperate in arrangements for transporting, housing and placing Victory Food Workers.

The Wartime Harvest Council membership has been expanded from 10 to seventeen. The activities will be on a correspondingly larger scale this year, and it is hoped to exceed last year's record of food worker volunteers.

The council urged rural communities to exhaust every possible source of local labor. Even with the all out program of recruiting volunteer workers from the city, San Francisco cannot possibly supply all the workers needed.

"The Lord helps those who help themselves," it was pointed out, "and though we are ready to do all we can, the farmers must continue to use their traditional resourcefulness and ingenuity in meeting the emergencies resulting from he labor shortage."

As a practical matter indications are the city will probably to able to assist only those regions reasonably accessible to the metropolitan area because of wartime travel restrictions, transportation shortages and gasoline shortage, as well as the scarcity of available manpower.

GAS RATIONING TO CUT REVENUE BY ONE THIRD

SACRAMENTO, March 29.—California's gasoline tax may not decline more than a average of 30 per cent as a result of the rationing program according to announcement made here today by the State Board of Equalization.

The February tax of $3,268,775, just assessed by the board, was 26 per cent under the $4,428,150 tax for the same month last year. Contrasting this percentage with comparable figures during the first two months of rationing, it is pointed out that the corresponding drop in Janu ary was 34 per cent and in Decem ber, 40 per cent.

"This trend indicates that California gasoline taxes may still produce at least two thirds of their normal revenue in spite of rationing," the statement said.

The comparative improvement in the California gasoline tax yield is attributed to extensive use of local highways by commercial transport facilities rather than to operation of passenger cars.



AMERICANS ADVANCE TO PINCER ROMMEL

Two American columns pressing forward in Tunisia and the double column of the British 8th Army in the south threaten to either pincer Rommel or chase him up the coast. One almost unopposed American contingent has pressed beyond Gafsa to take El Guettar on the road to Gabes, northern key to the vice, while a second Yank column aims at Sened and the rail line to Sfax. Rommel is entrenching in hills west of the Mareth line where the 8th Army is attasking. The allies are holding in the Sidi Bou Zid area.

Emergency Allotment of Red Cross Wool Arrives

It is announced that the local Red Cross has received 125 pounds of khaki wool, as an emergency allowance, and that it is desired that this allotment be made into garments as soon as possible. Three weeks for each garment knitted is set as a time limit on account of the request for speed.

Out of this wool local knitters will make only sleeveless V neck sweatrs, helmets, wristlets and gloves. So the very many good sock knitters may have to transfer their activities to wristlets. Mrs. H. P. Davis has offered to make the whole quota of gloves. The directions are to be followed exactly for these are regulation equipment, and must be standard.

This last week 24 lap covers were shiped to a California field director who will put them into immediate service. These were beautifully made some from cotton scraps, some crochet, some from clean old wool ,and others from new tailors samples, donated by William Home and Forrest Risley.

One hundred pairs of pajamas and 26 nightshirts for hospital use were packed last week. Nearly all the quota of hospital supplies have been made. Samples of ticking pillow covers colored pillow cases, bedside bags, lap covers and bedroom slippers are in the Red Cross window this week.

Mrs. Mary E. Richards Aged 80, Died in Grass Valley Sunday

Mrs. Mary E. Richards of 212 Pleasant street, Grass Valley died Sunday morning at 2:55 after an illness of several months. She was born in Cornwall, England and was 80 years of age. She had resided in Grass Valley for 66 years.

The following children survive: Mrs. R. T. Werry of Palo Alto, William Richards of Grass Valley, James H. Richards of Grass Valley, Benjamin H. Richards of Sacramento and Leonard L. Richards of Berkeley.

The funeral services for Mrs. Richards will be held Wednesday afternoon at two o'clock from the chapel of Hooper and Weaver, Mortuary. The Rev. Mark Pike will conduct the services. Interment will be in Foresters cemetery.

Patrick Edward Dwyer Succumbs in Grass Valley Sunday

Patrick Edward Dwyer of Grass Valley passed away yesterday morning at Jones Memorial Hospital. Deceased was born in New York state, in 1871. He lived in California 60 years, twenty three of which were in Grass Valley. He leaves a wife, Mrs. Patrick Edward Dwyer, a daughter, Mrs. E. W. Melarkey of Sacramento, a sister, Mrs. R. E. McHale of Sacramento and a brother, M. J. Dwyer of Martinez.

Funeral services will be held at the Holmes Funeral Home in Grass Valley at two o'clock Tuesday afternoon. Father William Horgan will conduct the services. Interment will be in the Catholic cemetery, in Gras. Valley.

St. Canice Church Will Have Parish House

Members of St. Canice Catholic church have purchased the old Scadden house on Coyote street in Nevada City from Mrs. Charity Brown and are now busily engaged in remodeling it into a Parish House. After necessary alterations the first story will have a 30 foot room for social gatherings, a large kitchen, pantry and lobby. The building adjoints the Catholic church lot. Two carpenters are engaged and the work should be done in a short time. Father Virgil Gabrielle, assistant to Rev. Fr. J. P. O'Reilly is directing the remodeling.

MANY HOUSES RENTED IN GRASS VALLEY

Chief of Police Ben Jenkins states that since August the Grass Valley Police department had rented 207 dwellings or apartments, practically all of them to the families of officers stationed at Camp Beale. Not only has his department done a thriving business in Grass Valley but last week he was able to secure tenants for 12 houses in Nevada City. A dozen tenants have been located in Hills Flat.

WAR RACKETEERS PREY ON GRIEF TORN MOTHERS

By LEONE BAXTER

As the crime curve mounts stteply on the tide of war, the wave of pernicious rackets climbs, too—and bothers a lot more people. The gullible householder, the unwary business man, the patriotic donor to unknown charities are the chief victims.

For his own enlightenment and protection, everybody who does not plan to remain incommuicado behind his own locked doors for the duration should have before him the astonishing report of Mrs. Muriel Tsvetkoff, manager of the San Francisco Better Business Bureau, recently made to the Business and Professional Women of that city. Its subject: Patriotic Profiteers."

Incredibly callous racketeers are taking full and fantastic advantage of ordinary patriotism, often even exploiting the grief of those who lose loved ones.

One extortionist utilizes the ancient picture enlargement ruse, refusing to return a treasured picture of a boy killed in action until payment for a cheap, and unordered, gilt frame is made. Another sells meaningless "honor scrolls" to proud parents of service men.

A war time counterpart of the "hearse chaser" locates his victims through the obituary columns. Counting on a bereaved family's mental distress, he collects $250 for a flattering life sketch of the departed one, to be printed in a volume supposedly well sponsored, but which occasionally is never even published.

"Needs for the Boys, Inc." until halted, sent a twenty five cent "kit" to soldiers—at a cost of $2 each, garnered from fond relatives whose names were secured through their own well-meaning ministers.

All over the land "patriotic" appeals for cash are being made to the businessmen and to householders by individuals whose chief stock in trade is the unauthorized use of the names of prominent persons. Funds for "war wounded" is a favorite among them, because it first taps tears, and then the pocketbook.

One of the most palpably fradulent but nevertheless successful rackets is that of starry-eyed fortnue tellers, now reaping a golden harvest advising mothers exactly where their sons are located, and for extra payment, presumably, the state of their health and details of their latest brush with the enemy.

Bureaus whose job it is to uncover such swindles and protect legitimate business are operating overtime these days. Their work would be lightened perceptibly if the aphoristic counsel of Miss Tsvetkoff were gentrally remembered!

"Don't expect something for nothing. If in doubt, find out." And finally, the common sense slogan of the bureau itself, "Before you invest, investigate."

Mrs. Mary Jane Hore of Grass Valley Died Sunday

Mrs. Mary Jane Hore, of 501 Richardson street, Grass Valley passed away early yesterday morning following an illness of several weeks. She was a native of England, 71 years of age, Her husband, James Hore passed away ten months ago. She was a charter member of the Poinsetta Club.

Survivng her are: a daughter Mrs. Ceta Hurrell of Sacramento, a sister Mrs. Lucille Williams of Grass Valley and a brother W,illiam Jenkins of Huntington Beach.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon at two o'clock in the chapel of Hooper and Weaver Mortuary. Rev. Mark Pike will officiate. Interment will be in Odd Fellows cemetery, Grass Valley.

Nevada City Lad Promoted to Corporal

The promotion of Prvate Kirby B. Clark, of Nevada City, to the rank of corporal has been announced by Headquarters, United States Air Force in the Middle East. Clark is with the armament section of a bomber squadron.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and Publisher

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INGENUITY—AND GUNS

If there is one weapon our forces have had in abundance to help balance off the supeior quality and quantity of enemy equipment, training and crafty planning, in the first stages of the war, that weapon is ingenuity.

It has been exhibited on the battlefields times beyond number, by youngsters who were playing football on sunny home fields a year or so ago while their Axis adversaries were rounding out their life-long training in following orders and patterns, never to think for themselves.

Most recent evidence of the weapon and how it works, is the disclosure of how this Pacific Coast was spared a Jap attack last June by the construction of Alaskan bomber fields where no fields had been before, where none were expected according to the pattern—and precisely under the Jap's watchful eyes.

Ingenuity has saved the day, and the battle, more times than an arrogant enemy would care to believe, so far in this war. But even ingenuity needs backing up with guns and ammunition. Right now, General MacArthur needs planes in the South Pacific battle area. He needs them as desperately as he needed them at Bataan—so desperately that he has sent a commission of his own officers to Washington to explain it all to congress and the president.

Perhaps it is significant that the people whose sons are fgihting under him have the utmost confidence in MacArthur. They believe he and his men have accomplished much toward dicerting the Jap and annihilating him, with pitifully little to do it with. His request should be granted, and at once, for even the greatest generals can't operate forever on expedience, makeshift and ingenuity unfortified somewhat by material equipment.

THAT $25,000 SALARY LIMIT

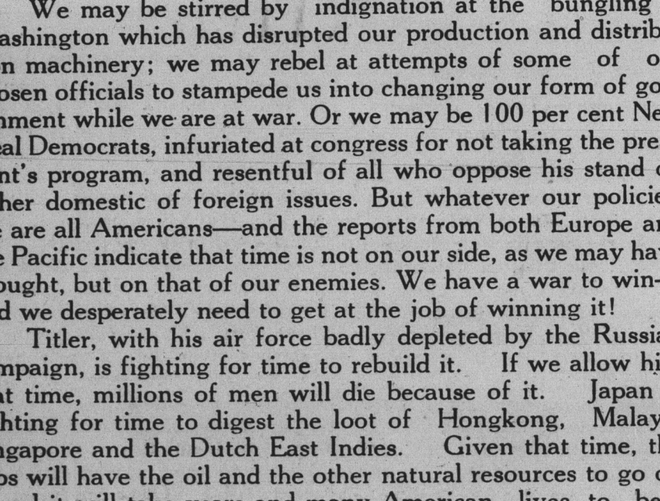
Repeal of the $25,000 salary limit, which has been voted by the senate after similar action by the house will probably not affect many of us directly, and it might appear at first glance that the controversy is another instance of much ado about nothing. But even though most of us haven't achieved such astronomical earnings, and are unduly concerned about those who have, the principle of putting a definite limit on wht a man can earn by government directive, may well disturb us. If we can be told that we can't earn over $25,000, we can also be told that we can't earn over $5,000 or $2.000, or any other sum that the boys in Washington may decide upon. And when that happens the right of free enterprise in a free America will have gone out the window.

WE MUST HURRY

We may be stirred by indignation at the bungling in Washington which has disrupted our production and distribution machinery; we may rebel at attempts of some of our chosen officials to stampede us into changing our form of government while we are at war. Or we may be 100 per cent New Deal Democrats, infuriated at congress for not taking the president's program, and resentful of all who oppose his stand on either domestic of foreign issues. But whatever our policies, we are all Americans—and the reports from both Europe and the Pacific indicate that time is not on our side, as we may have thought, but on that of our enemies. We have a war to win—and we desperately need to get at the job of winning it!

Titler, with his air force badly depleted by the Russian campaign, is fighting for time to rebuild it. If we allow him that time, millions of men will die because of it. Japan is fighting for time to digest the loot of Hongkong, Malaya, Singapore and the Dutch East Indies. Given that time, the Japs will have the oil and the other natural resources to go on—and it will take years and many American lives, to beat them.

In short, we must hurry, if our boys are to be saved and if we are to be spared years of bloodshed. There's no politics about that. We have a job to do, a vital job that transcends all political differences. And the way to do it, quickly and effectively, is to stay at our jobs and keep the wheels of production constantly moving. We have a right to disagree with our officials, when we feel called on to disagree; that is our American birthright—and this war would be vain, indeed, if we could not exercise it. But we can't afford to let internal disagreements interfere with our work for the men we have sent overseas to fight for us. We have a job to do—and we must hurry. Let's rememberit!



INCREASED PRODUCTION

GREEN RIVER, Ill., (Special CFI photo to Nevada City Nugget) from Cliff Lant—Jack Mahlstedt has a very practical answer to the government's call for increased production of eggs to supply the armed forces and lend-lease requirements, as well as the domestic market. He keeps his flock of more than 300 white leghorn hens in specially constructed wire cages, measuring 12 by 18 inches, and furnishes them with the best in scientifically prepared food and fresh water. All he asks in return is that they lay as many eggs as then can. The smooth, white eggs drop through the floor of the individual cages and roll into baskets where they are safe and can be easily gathered.

SYMBOL OF UNITY



POLITICALLY SPEAKING

By RALPH H. TAYLOR

With American fighting men reaching the combat areas in ever increasing numbers, and with American food and equipment bolstering the supply lines of the United Nations, we are starting to win battles on the war front, instead of being forced to fight bitter, defensive actions against superior numbers and superior armament as we did during the first year of the war.

But we have still only begun to fight—and we now seem to be losing battles on the Washington front and the home front which will eventually imperil the whole war effort unless we get at the root of the difficulty and start doing as good a job at home as our troops are doing in the field.

Bureaucratic bungling and "politics as usual" have been blamed for much of the chaos and confusion in our home economy, but there is a third factor of at least equal importance in fomenting dissension and disunit and in disrupting the nation at a time when it desperately needs to stand united against the common enemy. That is the constant and increasingly brazen attempt on the part of some of the men in high places in Washington to use the war as an excuse and a tool for forcing a change in our American form of government.

Vice President Wallace, whose philosophy inclines more and moe toward national socialism, has been a leading spokesman for this group of politicians and social reformers. In one of his recent speeches, Mr. Wallace issued a somewhat ambiguous warning that we must not "double-cross" the Soviet government. The American public, knowing that we have been pouring supplies into Russia at a tremendous rate, even at the cost of delaying badly-needed planes, tanks and other equipment to Gen. MacArthur's forces in the Pacific, and to our fighting men on other fronts, is still perplexed as to just what Wallace meant, because this country has never double crossed an ally and isn't likely to begin doing it now. But if more recent utterances of Wallace are studied carefully it appears that what the vice president was trying to say was that we will "double cross" the Soviet unless we bring our own form of governmen more nearly into accord with the Russian form, so that we can work more happily with Russia in "the new world order."

If that be the price of enjoying Russia's complete confidence, as Wallace infers, then this war will have certainly cost us dearly. We have not asked Russia to change her form of government because she is fighting on our side—and the people of America are beginning to wonder about a vice president of the United States who spends his time, as he did in a recent broadcast, declaring: "The people's revolution is on the march, and the devil and all his angels cannot prevail against it." The American people thought they had engaged to fight a war—not a revolution—and most of them still think so, Wallace to the contrary, notwithstanding.

Evidencing the same trend toward trying to push the nation into a change in its form of government while American boys are away fighting to defend the present system, and while most of the people at home are giving their undivided attention to winning the war, was the recent report of the National Resources Planning Board, released by President Roosevelt.

This report, after recommending a greatly expanded social security system allegedly designed to protect every citizen from the cradle to the grave, urged that this be accomplished by the government becoming a "partner" in many forms of business and industry. Included were such strategic industries as the railroads, shipbuilding, aircraft, aluminum, magnesium, etc. Labor, too, was recommended for "a share in management" of business. Just what share the men who owned the business would have was not made clear.

Fortunately, congress has shown little inclination to accept the superstate program proposed by the National Resources Planning Board; in fact it has recently discontinued the board's appropriation for its mainten ence and the report just issued may be its last. Fortunately too, the new congress seems determined to resist other attempts to engineer a social revolution at home while we are fighting a war abroad.

But isn't it about time that Washington officialdom devoted itself to solving the badly muddled food problem and the other critical problems which beset this county and which are endangering the success of the war effort? Isn't it about time that we stopped fighting an internal war while we are in a life and death struggle with the Axis? We think it is.

No. 4292
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

In the Matter of the Estate of J. F. SIEMS, also called JOHANN F. SIEMS, and also called JOHANN FREDERICK SIEMS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Executrix of the estate of J. F. Siems, also called Johann F. Siems, and also called Johann Frederick Siems, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to file them, with the necessary vouchers, within six months after the first publication of this notice, in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to present them, within said time, with the necessary vouchers, to the said Executrix, at the law offices of her attorneys, Messrs. Lowell and Lowell, Auburn, Placer County, Calfornia, the same being the place designated for the transaction of the business of said estate.

Dated: March 19th, 1943.

ALWINE S. WILCKENS,
Executrix of the estate of J. F. Siems also called Johann F. Siems, and also called Johann Frederick Siems. deceased.

LOWELL AND LOWELL, State Theatre Building, Auburn, California, Attorneys for Executrix.

First Publication. March 22, 1943.
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Mar. 22, 29, April 5, 12.

LAST TRIBUTE TO MEMORY OF CHARLES NINNIS

The chapel of Holmes Funeral Home was filled Thursday afternoon with friends who came to pay their last tribute of respect to the late Charles H. Ninnis, veteran peace officer who passed away Tuesday morning. Beautiful floral offerings attested sympathy and esteem,

Rev. David Ralston of the Methodist church officiated, preached a sermon that was a comfort to the bereaved. Mrs. Charles Elliott with Mrs. Thomas White as accompanist sang the beautiful hymns, "Asleep in Jesus" and "Beautiful Isle of Somewhere."

The commitment services at the grave in Pine Grove cemetery were conducted by Walter A. Carlson, acting Worshipful Master of the Nevada Ladge of Masons, assisted by officers of the lodge.

Pall bearers were W. G. Robson, Thomas W. Richards, John M. Richards, Benj. Hall, Cary S. Arbogast, and Marvin Schontz.

Mrs. Will Davis of Willow Valley was called to Sacramento early last week on account of the serious illness of her daughter in law, Mrs. Wesley Davis, who spent several days in the hospital. While the mother was in the hospital her son broke his arm on the play grounds at school. Mrs. Davis returned home Saturday, the sick all being on the way to recovery.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

WANTED — Horse trailer, strong, light and durable, for two horses. Phone or write Gifford, Baxter, California. 3-292tp

FREE!—If excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store. 315-15tp

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Evenings, 7-9 or by appointment.

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WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month, at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
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NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518
B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second Thursday evening in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
CARL HIERONIMUS,
Exalted Ruler.
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N. S. G. W.
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Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE,
No. 16, I. O. O. F.
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
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THE ANTACID POWDER—WITH FOUR-FOLD ACTION

1 — Neutralizes the irritating acids.

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Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

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OPTOMETRIST
110 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

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FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
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●BUY
●DEFENSE
●STAMPS

Chamber of Commerce
OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

JUST WONDERIN'

I wonder, when the war is won,
By us and all the others,
If we will still concede the fact
That our allies are brothers.

For thousands of years, earth's dreamers have cherished vision of a time when men would acknowledge their kinship and establish a "parliament of men—a federation of the world." Envisioned in remote ages, "as through a glass darkly" the dream has shone fitfully through the ages and now not only dreamers, but practical men and women of affairs are talking of it and actually planning for the day in which it shall become reality.

Some good results from every holocaust—a theatre fire in which hundreds of lives are lost, is followed by the installation of devices which safeguard millions of lives the conntry over, a flood which wreaks distruction ppon a small community, brings about the construction of great dams which protect a thousand cities, a civil war liberates an enslaved race, a world war produces a realization that men are brothers—their interdependence—a dream for which the world was not quite ready but surely this global war brought the lessons home to every nation that deserves the name of nation, forcing home the truth that isloation is impossible of realization and that nations, races and peoples must cooperate or perish.

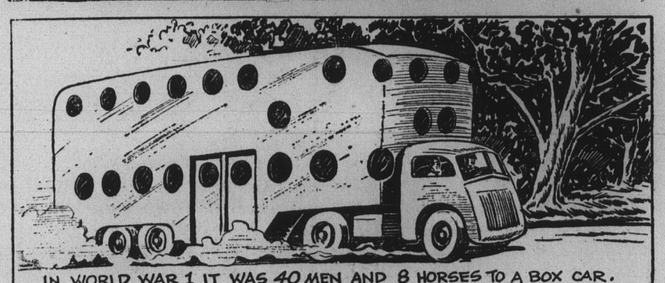
After the war, a federation of nations must be founded upon understanding, and that understanding must be a part of every individual's ejuipment for the duties of a new and better age. Strange how little we really knew of the nations with which we are now allied; they were little more than names even to those who had traveled abroad and visited historic points of interest, and listened to the unintelligible lingo spoken by their occasional hosts. Several years ago, a friend who had just returned from a three months stay on the continent said to me: "I didn't know enough about the countries I visited to make my trip worth while. I didn't know enough about their history, cultures nd art, to respond intelligently to the explanations I heard. I'm going to spend a couple of years studying up on European countries, then I'll go back again and try to see what it's all about."

And so it might be worth the while of every individual to inform himself, to gather knowledge of the races with whom we must plan and work and achieve after the war is won and peace comes with its myriad and complicated problems.

We will have to understand them, their view points, the ideals and aspirations if we hope to cooperate with them in the building of a better world. Why not start now to learn all that we can of their political institutions, their habits of thought, their philosophies of life and their religious beliefs. We must not try to force our own institutions upon our allies, but if the bond of understanding can be established, we may hope to sometime realize the dream of the ages and live in harmony with all men.

What do we hear of them, what do we read of them?
What do we think of them, what do we say to them,
How do we feel toward these others, our brothers. —A. Merriam Conner.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS



IN WORLD WAR 1 IT WAS 40 MEN AND 8 HORSES TO A BOX CAR. THIS TIME 260 SOLDIERS TRAVEL IN A MONSTER, TWO-DECKER PLYWOOD BUS



UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS, A SOLDIER'S WOOLEN COAT LASTS 33 MONTHS, HIS WOOLEN TROUSERS 14½ MONTHS, HIS OVERCOAT 36 MONTHS, HIS SHOES 5 TO 7 MONTHS, AND HIS WOOLEN SHIRT 6 MONTHS



A NEW ALL-PURPOSE FOAM HAS BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH WILL EXTINGUISH ALCOHOL FIRES. IT IS INTRODUCED INTO THE WATER STREAM BEING PLAYED ON THE FIRE



BECAUSE OF THEIR FRAGRANT QUALITY, NUTMEGS WERE SUSPENDED ON CHAINS AND WORN BY WOMEN IN OLD ENGLAND



AN AMPHIBIOUS GLIDER IS THE NEWEST WEAPON OF THE U.S. NAVY

SPRING

IS JUST AROUND THE CORNER—

in fact the calendar says its here. But how about your spring clothing? Summer suits, sport shirts, and suits, now is the time to go over the wardrobe and get ready for the warm, pleasant months. Let us take over this season and do your cleaning the

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111 Bennett Street — Grass Valley

Telephone—Grass Valley 108 Telephone—Nevada City 2



CFI

WATER SUPPLY GANGPLANK

SOLLUM, Egypt—Two-gallon cans of water, for a thirsty British 8th Army churning its way through the desert in pursuit of Rommel, are unloaded from a tank landing craft here. If an army cannot fight without food, it can fight even less without water. Containers such as these, transported by the Royal Navy, kept General Montgomery supplied throughout his Libyan offensive.

STATE INDUSTRY PRODUCES 85 BILLION IN 1942

SAN FRANCISCO, March 29.—Continued expansion of production in industries manufacturing war supplies, which more than offset production of civilian goods, raised California industrial employment in February and early March to new high levels.

Total employment of wage and salary workers in manufacturing industries is now considerably above a million persons, according to the current report of economic conditions issued by the Research Department of the California State Chamber of Commerce. This is three times the number employed during the pre-war year of 1939, and 57 per cent above the levels prevailing last year. Approximately one fourth of these are women workers of which nearly 100,000 are employed in the aircraft industry alone.

The annual value of manufactured products, according to recent estimates, reached a gross value in 1942 of about $8,500,000,000 almost douole the 1941 output, and more than three times that of 1939.

Cash farm income marketings continued to advance steadily. California's aggregate cash farm income jumped 33 1-2 per cent to $1,167,000,000 in 1942. The previous high was established in the preceding year with a total of $874,000,000.

Of the 1942 total, livestock accounted or $394,000,000; crops for $748,000,000; and government payments $14,500,000.

"Losses of farm manpower, already sustained and anticipated indicate that the farm labor problem in 1943 will be more serious than last year," the report states. "Movement into the state of farm labor from Mexico has been resumed according to latest reports, but there does not appear to be any certainty as to how long this may be continued. For the time being at least those in charge of the guayule planting program have waived their priority, incoming Mexican labor. The average farm wage rate paid per day without board in California in January was $5.70, as compared with $3.70 in the preceding year, an increase of 54 per cent."

Increased consumer buying during January and February stimulated by anticipated rationing caused a rise in department store sales for the nine weeks ending March 6 from 22 to 32 per cent greater than for the same period of last year. Sales of 2,687 independent retailers in California, including 52 department stores, increased 11 per cent in January as compared with the same month of 1942. Since January of last year cost of living in the metropolitan centers of California has advanced 9 per cent. Food costs have risen about 17 per cent.

LETTERS FROM SOLDIER

Several letters have come to Mr. and Mrs. W. Torpie from their son, Adrian, who left here in January a year ago for Pearl Harbor with 76 other miners. He was later sent to another South Pacific isle and is continuing his work for the government. Adrian was also in the last world war and took an active part in heavy fighting with U. S. forces in France.

The fishing fleet that sails from San Francisco's Fisherman's Wharf brings the bay area crab, bass, salmon, sole, halibut, cod.

Sidewalk flower stands have added color to downtown San Francisco since 1880.

McCRANEYS VISIT HERE

Mr. and Mrs. O. McCraney of Sacramento spent the past week end in Nevada City looking after their property interests here. Their oldest son, Tom McCraney, former Nevada City attorney, is now in the U. S. army stationed in Kentucky. He is home now on a few days furlough. Their second son, David is in the air force and training at Santa Ana.

ATTEND CELEBRATION

Bill Kan, local merchant left Friday for San Francisco to attend the welcoming given Madame Chaing Kai-Shek in that city's Chinatown. His son, Eddie, left Saturday to attend the celebration, Edde Tin Loy, Grass Valley merchant, also went to San Francisco to attend the celebration honoring China's first lady.

Al Williams, employed in the ship yards in the Richmond area spent the past week end in Nevada City with his family.

Kelso Delari, old employee of the Tahoe National Forest, who has spent the winter in the Washington area, was in Nevada City Friday. He will return to his home in the Sierra Valley and continue work for the forest service.

Since 1939 California has paid higher agricultural wages than any other state.

There are 187 Federal Government agency offices in the San Francisco bay area, most of which have jurisdiction over more than one state.

More than three quarters of a million out of state visitors traveled to Northern and Central California in 1942.



MEAT IS NEEDED even when budget is limited

Keystone Market

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.

213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City

We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

FOR THE
DURATION

Let us keep you informed of developments on our own front—Nevada County.

The Nugget provides you with the local news you are interested in. It is proud of its record for publishing the facts and during these times the printing of the truth is essential.

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FIFTEEN CARS OF SCRAP GATHERED IN COUNTY

The Nevada County Scrap Salvage committee of which Jos. E. Blake of the California Highway Patrol is chairman, reports that as a result of the winter campaign, scrap enough to load 15 gondola cars has been collected and sales thus far have resulted in a net profit of $1,986.15.

Captain Blake states that army officers have assured him that this is one of the largest collections throughout the country. He states that officers stationed at Camp Beale have been cooperative in providing trucks and soldier help in transporting the scrap to convenient shipping points.

The committee voted unanimously to retain $1,000 of receipts in the bank. To the Red Cross War Fund $500 was donated, to Women's Canteen Corps $250, and to the high school students council, in recognition of the zeal of the students in collecting scrap went $236.16.

Captain Blake said that an intensified summer drive for scrap will begin shortly.

Valuable Relics Lost in Burning of F. C. Joubert Home

The Fred C. Joubert home at Depot Hill, a landmark of the Camptonville area, was burned to the ground Saturday by a fire of unknown origin. The house seemed to suddenly burst into blaze and the people of the neighborhood who rushed to the scene were unable to be of much aid. Only a little furniture was saved. The loss is estimated at $10,000 with insurance amounting to $4,000. The beautiful home was built in the fifties and contained many valuable relics of the Joubert family, all of which were lost.

DAUGHTER IS BORN

Born to Lieutenant and Mrs. W. D. Mitchell in Miners Hospital, Nevada City, March 25, 1943 a daughter. Mrs. Mitchell is the former Margaret Smittcamp of this city. Lieutenant Mitchell ,stationed at Colorado Springs, arrived by plane from his camp to spend a furlough with his wife and new daughter.



● That's why—when you need money—you should remember *Timeplan*. More than three million individual loans have made *Timeplan* the leading low-cost loan service in California.

Establish your *Timeplan* bank credit when you borrow. Arrange your loan at this bank.

You may also arrange a *Timeplan* auto loan, whether your car is fully paid for or not. Quick, friendly service at any branch.

Bank of America
NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Member Federal Reserve System

Downieville Resident Answers Summons

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon in Downieville for the late Joseph Schiffino highly esteemed native of that city who passed away last Thursday. He was 68 years of age and had spent his lifetime in the Downieville and Sierra City district. He leaves a niece Mrs. Bricca of San Francisco. Rev. Virgil Gabrielle of St. Canice church of Nevada City officiated. Interment was in the Downieville cemetery. Holmes Funeral Home of Nevada City had charge of funeral arrangements.

TAX CUTS GIVEN O. K. BY STATE CHAMBER

SAN FRANCISCO, March 29.—Recommendations for state tax reduction, submitted to Governor Warren by the Citizens Tax Committee, so closely parallel the policies of the California State Chamber of Commerce on this issue that full support of the state chamber will be accorded to legislation embodying the recommendations of the Citizens Committee, it was announced yesterday by Preston Hotchkiss, president of the state chamber.

"State chamber policies on the subject of tax reduction were formulated by its regional and statewide tax committees after studies extending over many months," Hotchkiss said.

The state chamber recommended reduction of the sales and use tax 3 per cent to 2 1-2 per cent. This recommendation was made by the Citizens Tax Committee, with the additional exemption of medicines and drugs.

The state chamber recommended revision of personal income tax rates so as to provide a top rate of 6 per cent, increase of personal exemptions, and the allowance of a 50 per cent credit limited to two years. The Citizens Tax Committee recommendation established a top bracket rate of 7 per cent, exemptions were increased by $1,000 and a 25 per cent war credit or two years was proposed.

With reference to the Bank and Corporation Franchise Tax, the state chamber proposed a reduction in the corporation fanchise tax from 4 per cent to 3 per cent, and a rate of 4 per cent on the franchise tax of the banks and financial institutions. The one per cent differential was advocated so as to compensate for personal property tax exemptions or offsets. On this point, the Citizens Tax Committee recommended a two year credit of 25 per cent, and called for a legislative study to eliminate the inequalities and uncertainties in the existing law to which state chamber recommendations pointed.

SUKOVITZEN AND GILES ARE HELD TO ANSWER

Floyd Giles and William Allen Sukovitzen, charged with robbing the Grass Valley Public Market last Sunday evening, were yesterday held to answer in the superior court. following a preliminary hearing before Justice of the Peace George Gildersleeve, sitting in the Grass Valley Township Court in place of Justice of the Peace Charles Morehouse, who is ill. District Attorney Ward Sheldon conducted the examination of witnesses.

Two witnesses were examined, Olav Berkland, manager of the market who testified he did not know of the robbery until Edward Green, 16 year old clerk told him of it, and young Green who told how Sukovitzen pulled a sawed off shotgun from under his coat, just as Green was closing up for the night, backed him up to the cash register and forced him to dump its contents into a paper bag which Sukozitzen produced. Green identified Giles, who during the robbery was holding the attention of Berkland at the meat counter across the store. Green also identified the sawed off shotgun.

Bail was set at $2,000 each, lacking which both men were remanded to the custody of sheriff.

ELKS ELECT OFFICERS

The Grass Valley Lodge of Elks has elected the following officers: George F. Bennetts, exalted ruler; Arthur Hooper, esteemed leading knight; Ray Pengelly, esteemed loyal knight; Brooks Hartman, esteemed lecturing knight; M. Henry Argall, secretary; C. B. Grenfell, treasurer; George Whiting, tyler; George Bennetts delegate to grand lodge, Ernest George alternate delegate. The new officers will be installed on the first April meeting night by Raymond Clinch, deputy district grand exalted ruler.

Price Minimum on Pole Beans Advanced to $110

BREKELEY, March 29. — Minimum support prices of pole varieties of snap beans for canning in California have been increased from $80 to $110 per ton, the California USDA War Board was informed here today. The increase came as the result of a request by the board and places California prices on a par with those established in Oregon and Washington.

This price is the minimum which may be paid to canners certified to sell canned beans to the government, and is to be paid at the cannery or cannery's assembly point. Where it is customary, prices may be broken down by varieties and grades.

To be eligible to sell to the government, canners must be certified by county UDSA War Boards. Dave Davidson, state war board chairman, has requested all canners of snap beans who have not yet been certified to get in touch with their county war boards of the state board at Berkeley.

OFFICIAL TABLE OF CONSUMER POINT VALUES FOR MEAT, FATS, FISH, AND CHEESE

No. 1—Effective March 29, 1943

COMMODITY	Points per lb.
BEEF	
STEAKS	
Porterhouse	8
T-Bone	8
Club	8
Rib—10-inch cut	7
Rib—7-inch cut	8
Sirloin	8
Sirloin—boneless	9
Round	8
Top Round	8
Bottom Round	8
Round Tip	8
Chuck or Shoulder	7
Flank	8
ROASTS	
Rib—standing (chine bone on) (10" cut)	7
Blade Rib—standing (chine bone on) (10" cut)	6
Rib—standing (chine bone on) (7" cut)	8
Blade Rib—standing (chine bone on) (7" cut)	7
Round Tip	7
Rump—bone in	5
Rump—boneless	8
Chuck or Shoulder—bone in	6
Chuck or Shoulder—boneless	7
STEWS AND OTHER CUTS	
Short Ribs	4
Plate—bone in	4
Plate—boneless	5
Brisket—bone in	4
Brisket—boneless	6
Flank Meat	5
Neck—bone in	5
Neck—boneless	6
Heel of Round—boneless	6
Shank—bone in	4
Shank—boneless	6
HAMBURGER	
Beef ground from necks, flanks, shanks, briskets, plates, and miscellaneous beef trimmings and beef fat	5

COMMODITY	Points per lb.
BEEF	
VARIETY MEATS	
Brains	3
Hearts	4
Kidneys	4
Livers	3
Sweetbreads	4
Tails (ox joints)	3
Tongues	6
Tripe	3
VEAL	
STEAKS AND CHOPS	
Loin Chops	8
Rib Chops	7
Shoulder Chops	6
Round Steak (cutlets)	8
Sirloin Steak or Chops	7
ROASTS	
Rump and Sirloin—bone in	6
Rump and Sirloin—boneless	8
Leg	6
Shoulder—bone in	6
Shoulder—boneless	8
STEWS AND OTHER CUTS	
Breast—bone in	4
Breast—boneless	6
Flank Meat	5
Neck—bone in	5
Neck—boneless	6
Shank—bone in	4
Shank and Heel Meat—boneless	6
Ground Veal and Patties—veal ground from necks, flanks, shanks, breasts, and miscellaneous veal trimmings	6
VARIETY MEATS	
Brains	4
Hearts	5
Kidneys	5
Livers	8
Sweetbreads	6
Tongues	6

COMMODITY	Points per lb.
LAMB—MUTTON	
STEAKS AND CHOPS	
Loin Chops	8
Rib Chops	7
Leg Chops	7
Shoulder Chops—blade or arm chops	7
ROASTS	
Leg—whole or part	6
Sirloin Roast—bone in	6
Yoke, Rattle, or Triangle—bone in	5
Yoke, Rattle, or Triangle—boneless	7
Chuck or Shoulder, square cut—bone in	6
Chuck or Shoulder, square-cut—boneless	8
Chuck or Shoulder, cross-cut—bone in	5
STEWS AND OTHER CUTS	
Breast and Flank	3
Neck—bone in	4
Neck—boneless	6
Shank—bone in	4
Lamb Patties—lamb ground from necks, flanks, shanks, breasts and miscellaneous lamb trimmings	6
VARIETY MEATS	
Brains	3
Hearts	3
Livers	6
Kidneys	3
Sweetbreads	4
Tongues	6
BACON	
Bacon—slab or piece, rind on	7
Bacon—slab or piece, rind off	8
Bacon—sliced, rind off	8
Bacon—Canadian style, piece or sliced	11
Bacon—rinds	1
Bacon—plate and jowl squares	5

COMMODITY	Points per lb.
PORK	
STEAKS AND CHOPS	
Center Chops	8
End Chops	7
Loin—boneless, fresh and cured only	10
Tenderloin	10
Ham, slices	8
Shoulder Chops and Steaks	7
Bellies, fresh and cured only	6
ROASTS	
Loin—whole, half, or end cuts	7
Loin—center cuts	8
Ham—whole or half	7
Ham—butt or shank end	7
Ham—boneless	9
Shoulder—shank half (picnic) bone in	6
Shoulder—shank half (picnic) boneless	8
Shoulder—butt half (Boston butt)—bone in	7
Shoulder—butt half (Boston butt)—boneless	8
OTHER PORK CUTS	
Spareribs	4
Neck and Backbones	2
Feet—bone in	1
Fat Backs and Clear Plates	4
Plates, regular	5
Jowls	5
Hocks and Knuckles	3
Leaf Fat	4
VARIETY MEATS	
Brains	3
Chitterlings	4
Hearts	3
Kidneys	2
Livers	5
Tongues	6
Ears	1
Tails	3
Snouts	2

COMMODITY	Points per lb.
READY-TO-EAT MEATS	
COOKED, BOILED, BAKED, AND BARBECUED	
Dried Beef	12
Ham—bone in, whole or half	9
Ham—bone in, slices	11
Ham—butt or shank end	9
Ham—boneless, whole or half	10
Ham—boneless, slices	11
Picnic or Shoulder—bone in	8
Picnic or Shoulder—boneless	10
Bouillon Cubes, Beef Extract, and all other meat extracts and concentrates	7
Tongues	8
Spareribs	6
Pigs Feet—bone in	2
The point value of any other ready-to-eat meat item shall be determined by adding 2 points per pound to the point value per pound of the uncooked item from which it is prepared if it is sold whole, or 3 points per pound shall be added if it is cooked and sliced.	
SAUSAGE	
Dry Sausage—Hard: Typical items are hard Salami, hard Cervelat, and Pepperoni	9
Semi-dry Sausage: Typical items are soft Salami, Thuringer, and Mortadella	8
Fresh, Smoked and Cooked Sausage:	
Group A: Typical items are Pork Sausage, Wieners, Bologna, Baked Loaves, and Liver Sausage	7
Group B: Typical items are Scrapple and Tamales. Souse and Head Cheese also included	4

MEATS (In tin or glass containers)	Points per lb.
Brains	3
Bulk Sausage	7
Chili Con Carne	3
Deviled Ham	6
Dried Beef	12
Hams and Picnics (whole or half)	10
Luncheon Meat	7
Meat Loaf	7
Meat Spreads	6
Pigs Feet, bone in	2

MEATS (In tin or glass containers)	Points per lb.
Pigs Feet, boned Cutlets	3
Potted and Deviled Meats	4
Sausage in Oil	4
Tamales	2
Tongue, Beef	7
Tongue, Lamb	7
Tongue, Pork	6
Tongue, Veal	7
Vienna Sausage	7
All Other	7

FISH (In any hermetically sealed container)	Points per lb.
Bonito	7
Caviar	7
Crabmeat	7
Fish Roe	7
Mackerel	7
Salmon	7
Sardines	7
Sea Herring	7
Tuna	7
Yellow Tail	7
All Other	7

FATS AND OILS	Points per lb.
Butter*	8
Lard*	5
Shortening*	5
Margarine	5
Salad and Cooking Oils (1 pint=1 pound)	6
CHEESES*	
Rationed cheeses include natural cheeses and products containing 30 percent or more by weight of natural cheeses.	

CHEESES*	Points per lb.
Examples of rationed cheeses:	
Cheddar (American)	All 8
Swiss	
Brick	
Münster	
Limburger	
Dehydrated—Grated	
Club	
Gouda	
Edam	
Smoked	
Italian (all hard varieties)	

CHEESES*	Points per lb.
Greek (all hard varieties)	All 8
Process Cheese	
Cheese Foods	
Some cheeses are not rationed. The important examples are: Cream Cheese, Neufchatel, Cottage, Camembert, Liederkranz, Brie, Blue. (For a complete list of cheeses not rationed, see the Regulations.)	

*Except purchases in bulk units containing more than five (5) pounds (not subdivided into units of 5 pounds or less). For such purchases see Official Table of Trade Point Values.

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BANDITS ADMIT ROBBERY MAR. 15 IN SACRAMENTO

When Kenneth Scanlon, wholesale food distributor in Sacramento, saw the pictures of Giles and Sukozitzen in the Sacramento Bee, he phoned the Sacramento police. Those two men, now in the Nevada County jail, charged with robbery, Scanlon said, were the same two that robbed him of $20 March 15 at 8 o'clock in the evening just before he closed up his store at the corner of 15th and J streets in Sacramento.

As a result Deputy District Attorney Albert H. Mundt, accompanied by Detective O. F. Feil, both of Sacramento, brought Scanlon to this city yesterday afternoon when Scanlon readily identified both Giles and Sukovitzen and the sawed off shotgun. After some questioning Giles admitted the robbery. Sukovitzen, however denied it, until Giles' admission confronted him, then he, too, confessed. Mundt tried to get the pair to clear up other unexplained hold ups in Sacramento but apparently the two had nothing further to confess.

Until he saw the pictures of the suspects in the Sacramento Bee Scanlon had not reported his robbery to the Sacramento police.

YOUR VICTORY GARDEN

By L. B. LAGESON
Agricultural Commissioner

THE CULTURE OF GARLIC

Garlic does very well in most parts of California if handled properly. It is used mainly for seasoning and a few feet of row will supply sufficient garlic for a family. Garlic is propagated by planting the small cloves or bulbs which make up the large bulbs. Each large bulb contains about ten small ones. In preparing the stock for planting, the small bulbs are carefully separated and planted singly. Each will grow into a bulb containing about ten small ones. They are placed 3 inches apart in one to 1 1-2 inches deep in a fertile part of the garden in the early spring.

Cultivation is about the same as for the onion. The bulbs are harvested when the tops begin to die. When only a few plants are grown, the tops can be braided together after harvest and rope of garlic hung in a cool, dry place.

ASKS FOR BETTER ROADS

The Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce has authorized its highway committee to appeal to the State Highway Commission for repairs and improvements along the Tahoe Ukiah Highway, especially in the four mile stretch between Grass Valley and Nevada City.

OFFICERS LIKE NEVADA CITY

Mrs. A. C. Pressly, Jr., who has taken over the real estate business of her late husband, states that homes for army officers stationed at Camp Beale, are in brisk demand. Fourteen officers and civilian personnel have leased homes here through her office she states.

A Dutch windmill at one end of San Francisco's Golden Gate park, largest windmill in the world, pumps about a million gallons of water every 24 hours to irrigate the park.

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TAXPAYERS - ATTENTION!

The second installment of property taxes for Nevada County is due and payable and becomes

DELINQUENT ON APRIL 20, 1943

at 5'oclock P. M.

Unless paid prior to that time 3% will be added to the amount due, together with a further charge of 50 cents for each piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property. Taxes payable at the Treasurer's Office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, Calif.

ELMA HECKER, Ex-Officio Tax Collector.